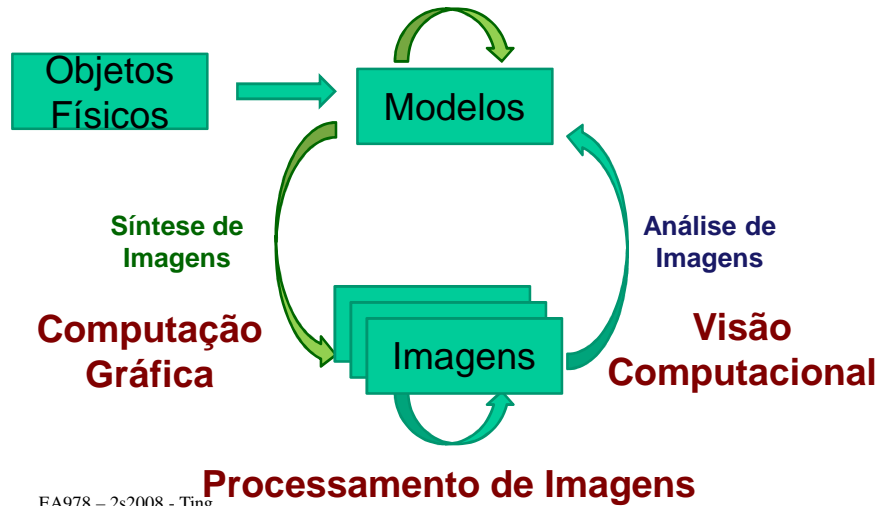


Áreas Correlatas

Modelagem Geométrica



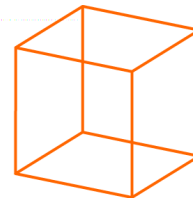
Síntese de Imagens

Conjunto de técnicas que transformam modelos matemáticos em imagens digitais

```
// top face
p0 = {x:-50, y:-50, z:-50};
p1 = {x:50, y:-50, z:-50};
p2 = {x:50, y:-50, z:50};
p3 = {x:-50, y:-50, z:50};
// botton face
p4 = {x:-50, y:50, z:-50};
p5 = {x:50, y:50, z:-50};
p6 = {x:50, y:50, z:50};
p7 = {x:-50, y:50, z:50};
pointArray = [p0, p1, p2, p3, p4, p5, p6, p7];

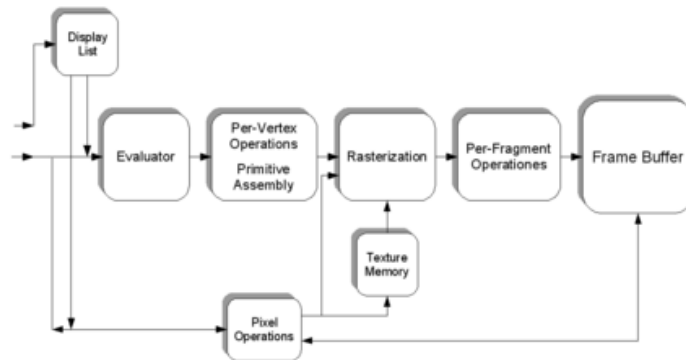
// p0 to p8 , the 3d points of a cube;
```

Computação Gráfica



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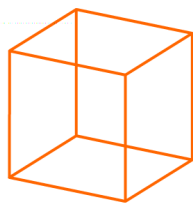
Síntese de Imagens Fluxo em OpenGL



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Análise de Imagens

Conjunto de técnicas que transformam
imagens digitais 2D em modelos
processáveis pela máquina



Visão
Computacional

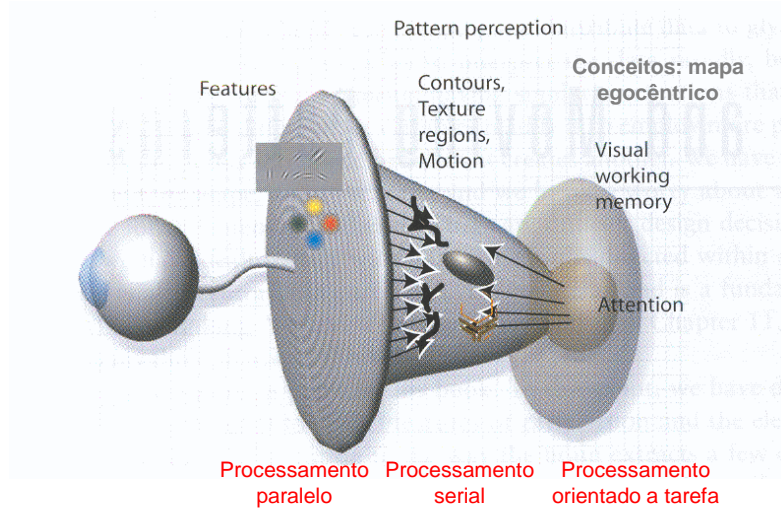
```

// top face
p0 = {x:-50, y:-50, z:-50};
p1 = {x:50, y:-50, z:-50};
p2 = {x:50, y:-50, z:50};
p3 = {x:-50, y:-50, z:50};
// bottom face
p4 = {x:-50, y:50, z:-50};
p5 = {x:50, y:50, z:-50};
p6 = {x:50, y:50, z:50};
p7 = {x:-50, y:50, z:50};
pointArray = [p0, p1, p2,
              p3, p4, p5, p6, p7];

// p0 to p8 , the 3d points
of a cube;
  
```

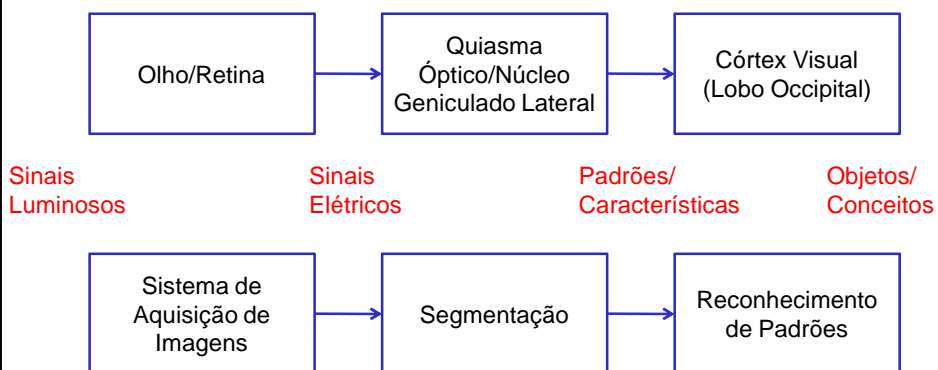
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Sistema Visual

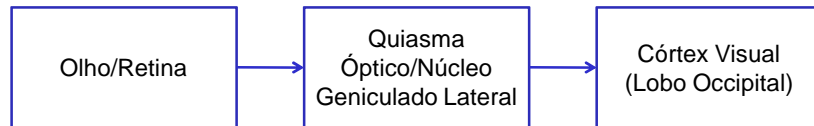


Sinais visuais são agregados em padrões, propiciando a percepção de formas, texturas e/ou movimentos

Analogia a Sistema Visual



Analogia a Sistema Visual



Sinais Luminosos

Sinais Elétricos

Padrões/ Características

Objetos/ Conceitos

$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \\ Z \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

Sistema de Aquisição de Imagens

$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \end{pmatrix}$

Segmentação

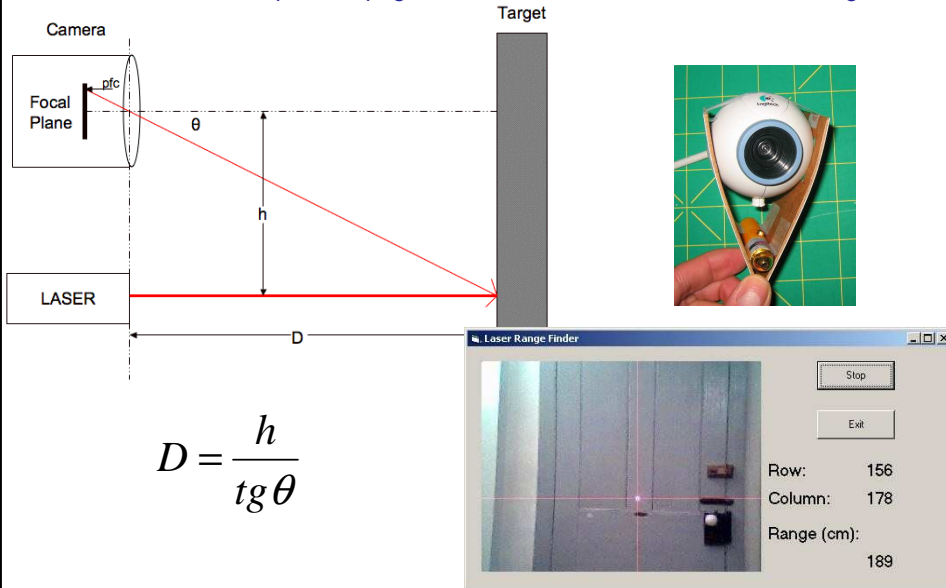
Processamento orientado a tarefas

Imagens de profundidade: $F(x,y)$ é distância ao sensor
 Imagens de Intensidade: $F(x,y)$ é um valor de intensidade

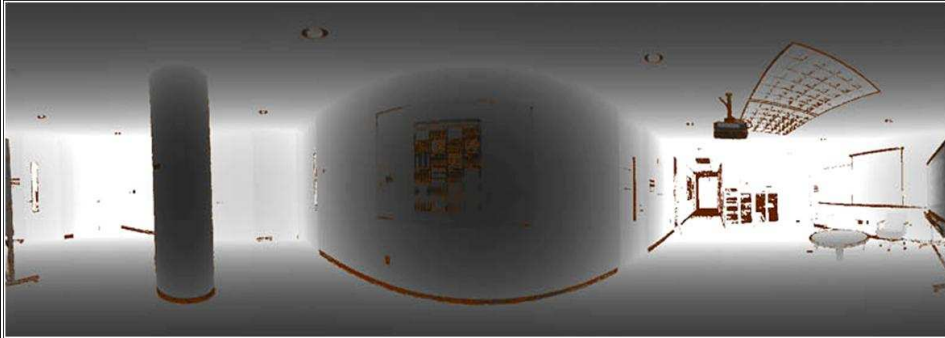
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Aquisição de Imagens de Profundidade

http://www.pages.drexel.edu/~twd25/webcam_laser_ranger.html



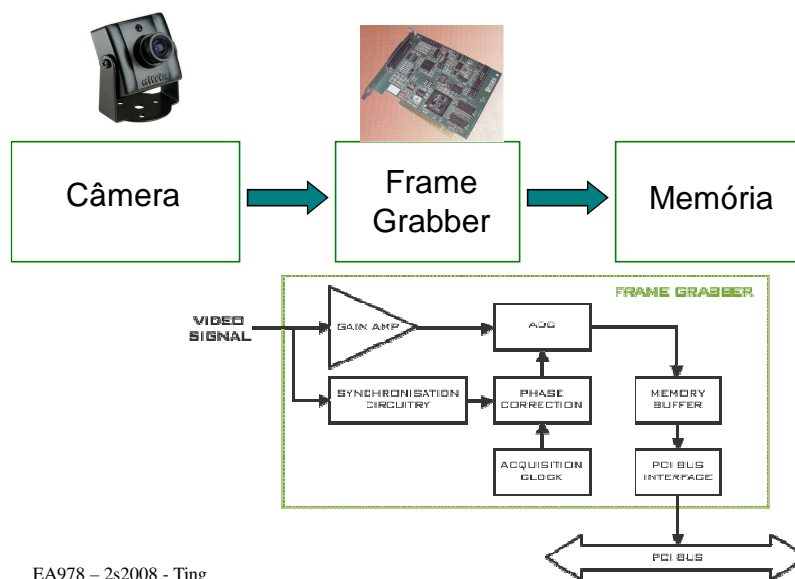
Imagens de Profundidade Exemplo



A intensidade da imagem varia com o valor de distância atribuído a cada *pixel*

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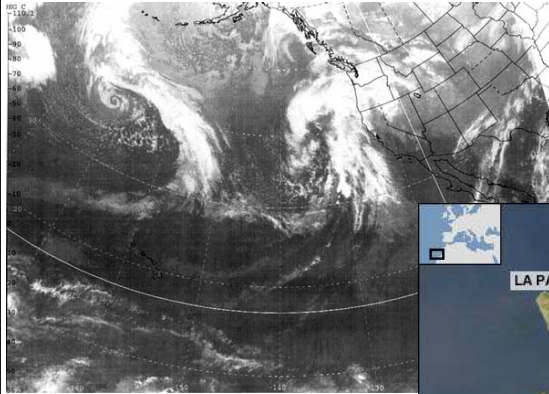
Aquisição de Imagens de Intensidade



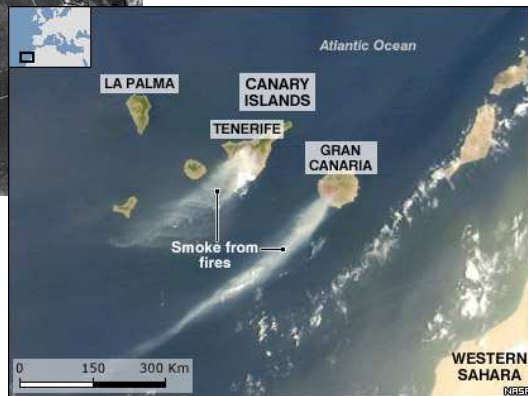
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Imagens de Intensidade

Exemplos

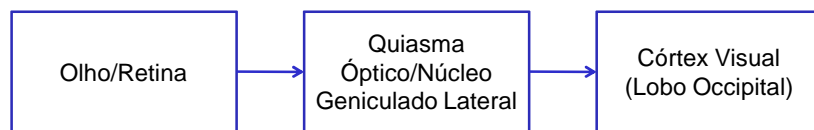


A intensidade da imagem varia com o valor de energia luminosa captada por *pixel*



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Analogia a Sistema Visual

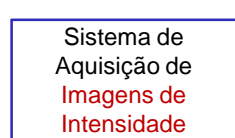


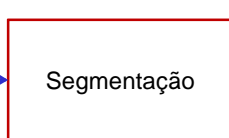
Sinais Luminosos

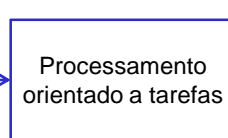
Sinais Elétricos

Padrões/ Características

Objetos/ Conceitos

$$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \\ Z \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$


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Segmentação



Imagem Original



Processamento de Imagens:
limiarização



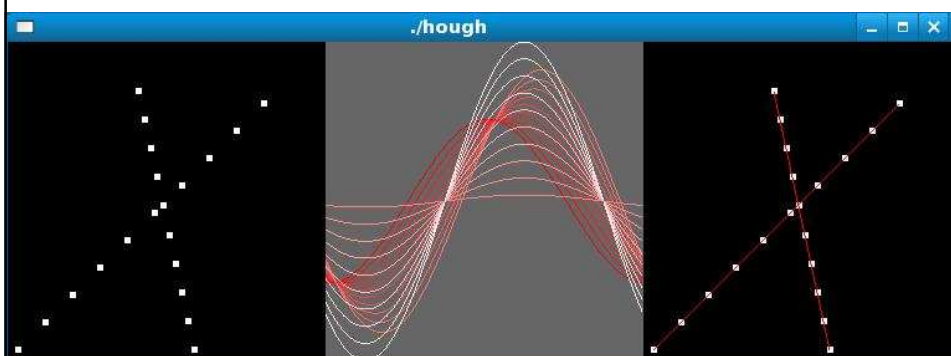
Segmentação por Similaridade



Segmentação por
Descontinuidade

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Segmentação

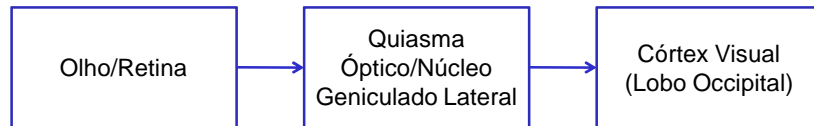


Conjunto de *pixels* de descontinuidade (espaço discreto) → Equações algébricas (espaço contínuo)

Facilita análise por ferramentas conhecidas

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Analogia a Sistema Visual



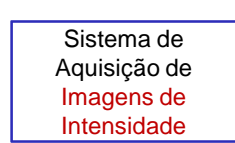
Sinais Luminosos

Sinais Elétricos

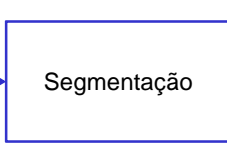
Padrões/ Características

Objetos/ Conceitos

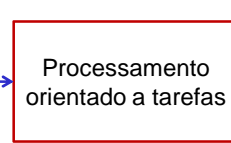
$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \\ Z \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$



$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ y \end{pmatrix}$



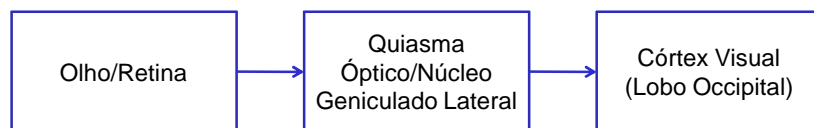
$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ y \end{pmatrix}$



Uma tarefa: integrar as imagens num **único referencial**

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Analogia a Sistema Visual



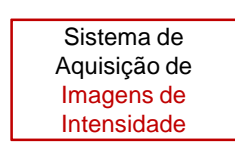
Sinais Luminosos

Sinais Elétricos

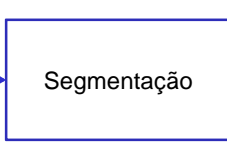
Padrões/ Características

Objetos/ Conceitos

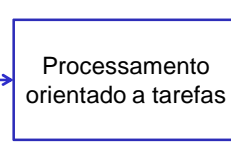
$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \\ Z \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$



$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ y \end{pmatrix}$

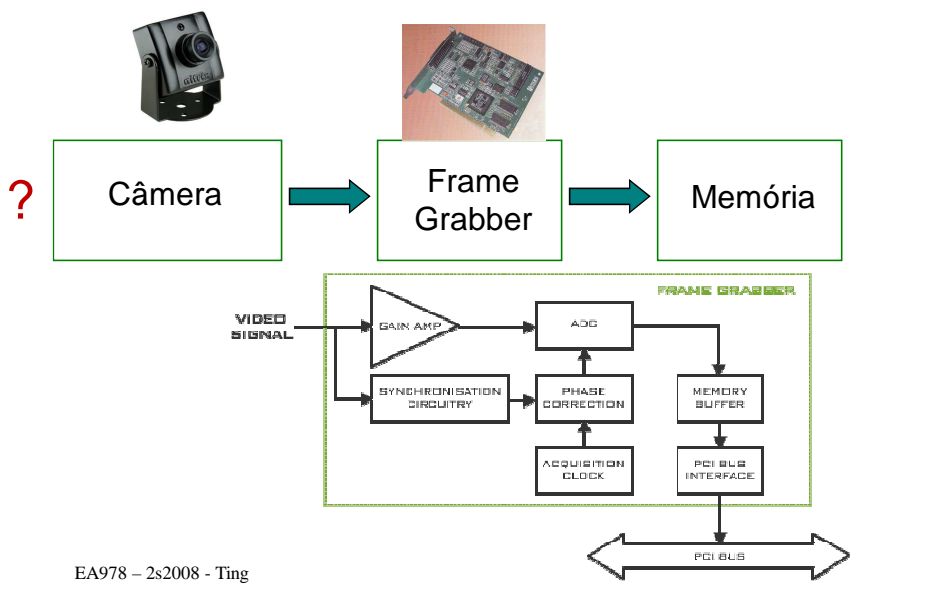


$\begin{pmatrix} X \\ y \end{pmatrix}$

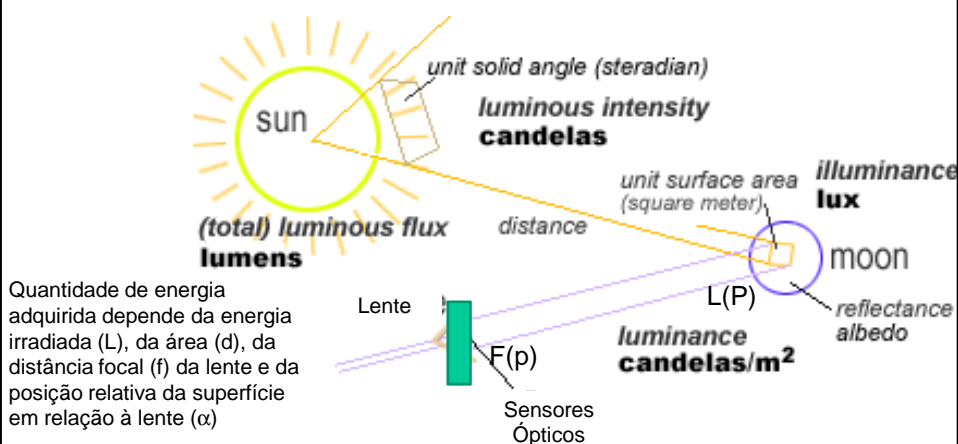


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Aquisição de Imagens de Intensidade



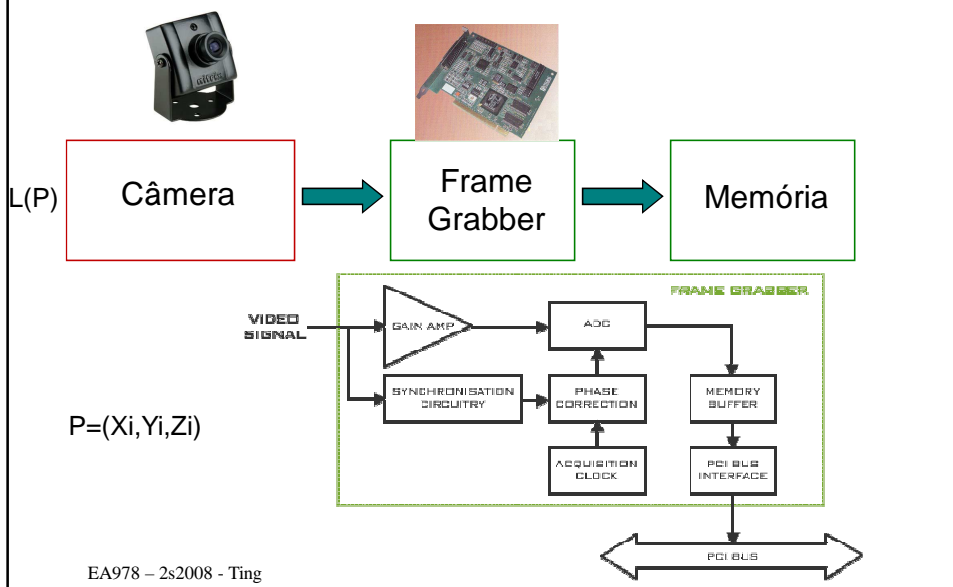
Parâmetros Fotométricos Radiações Luminosas



$$F(p) = L(P) \frac{\pi}{4} \left(\frac{d}{f}\right)^2 \cos^4 \alpha$$

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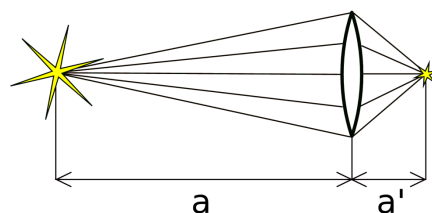
Aquisição de Imagens de Intensidade



Parâmetros Ópticos

Parâmetros Intrínsecos

Equação Fundamental de Lentes Finas

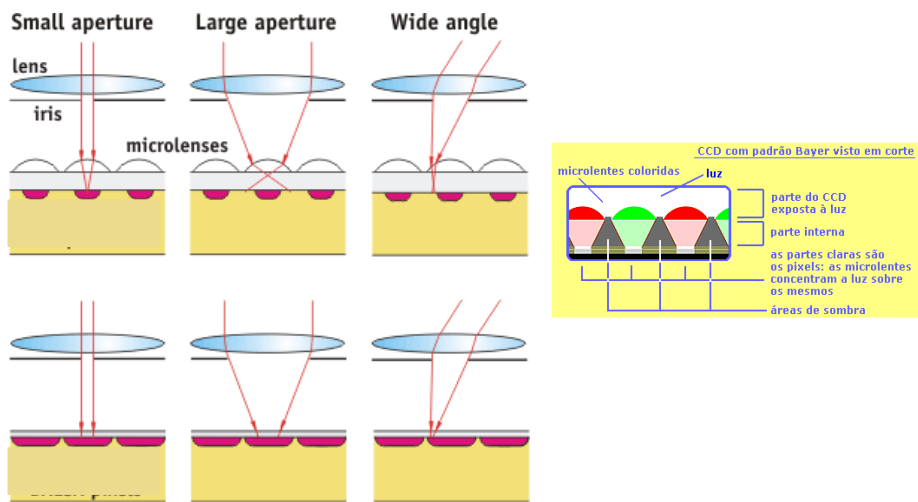


Distância focal: f

$$\frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{a'}$$

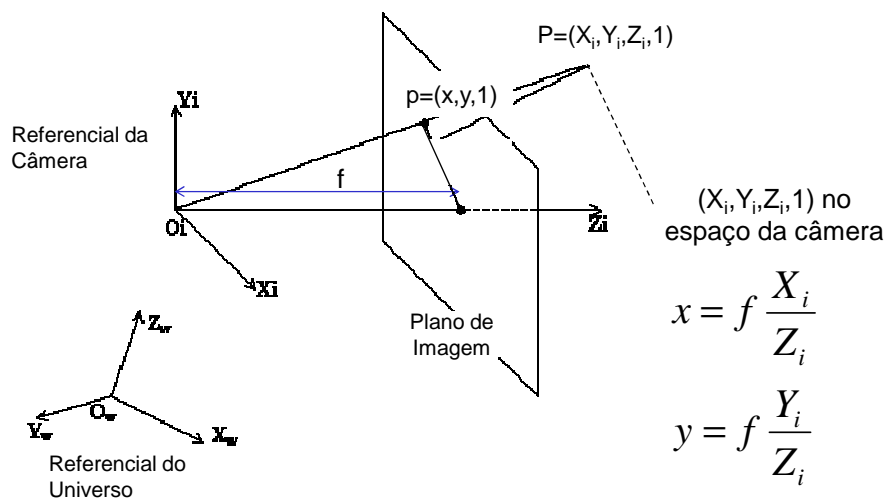
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Aberturas Angulares

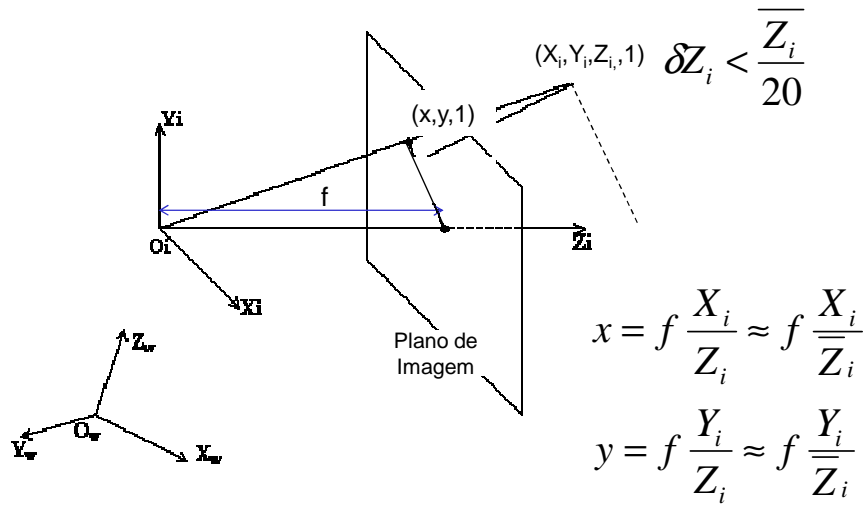


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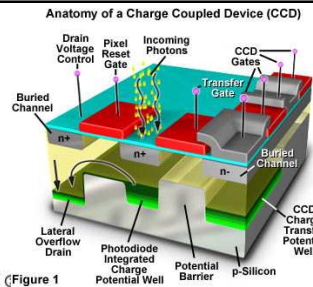
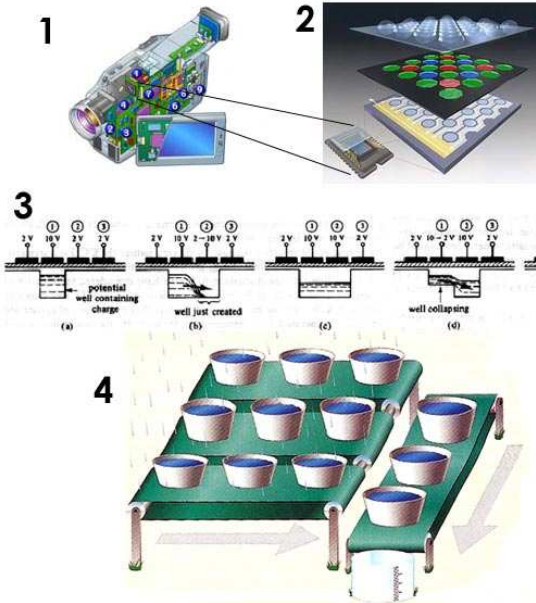
Modelo de Câmera Perspectiva



Modelo de Câmera Fracamente Perspectiva

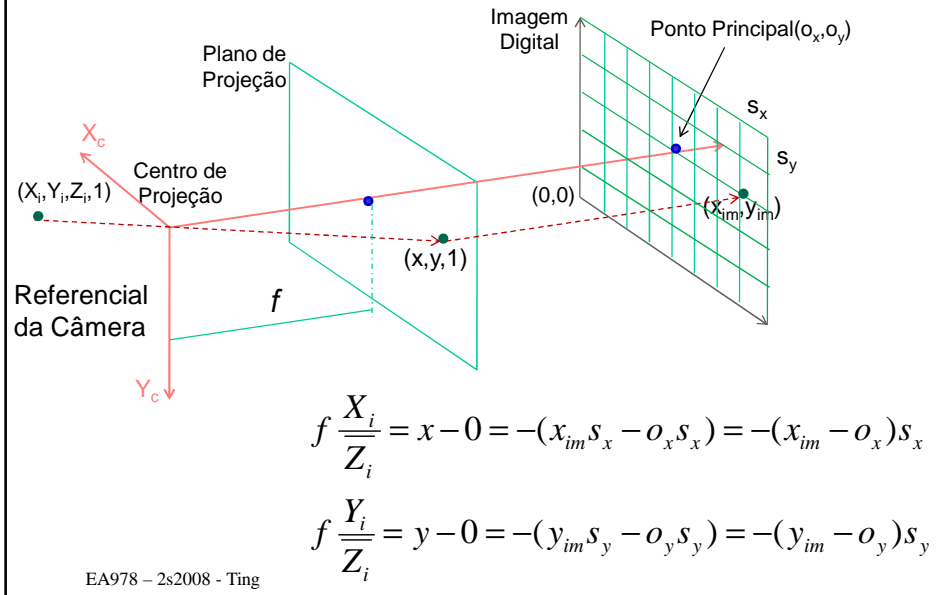


Sinais luminosos $F(\rho) \rightarrow$ Sinais elétricos



1. Câmera/Filmadora com lentes e CCD na ordem de cm^2 : **captação de fótons.**
2. Arranjo de fotosítios, com filtros de cor: **formação de pacotes de elétrons livres.**
3. Interação com pacotes adjacentes: **criação de parede de potencial**

Transformação Intrínseca



Transformação Intrínseca

Parâmetros intrínsecos da câmera:

- Distância focal f
- Dimensões de pixel (s_x, s_y)
- Ponto principal/Centro de Interesse (o_x, o_y)

$$f \frac{X_i}{Z_i} = x = -(x_{im} - o_x) s_x$$

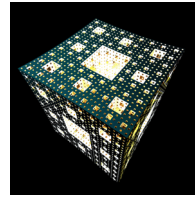
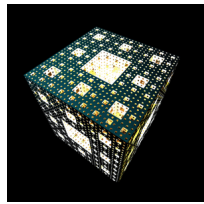
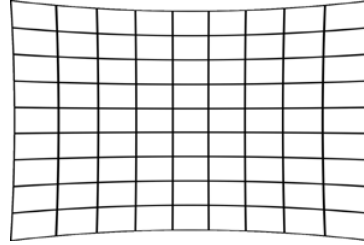
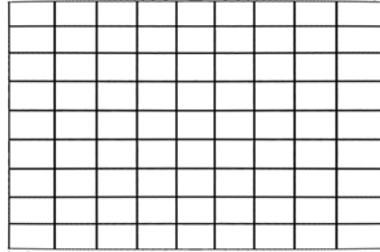
$$f \frac{Y_i}{Z_i} = y = -(y_{im} - o_y) s_y$$

$$M_{int} = \begin{pmatrix} -f/s_x & 0 & o_x \\ 0 & -f/s_y & o_y \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

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Outros Parâmetros Intrínsecos

Distorções Ópticas



Desconsideram-se distorções: K_1 e K_2
centro de distorções radiais: C_x, C_y


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Aliasing Espacial

- Freqüência de Amostragem (ν)

$$\nu = \frac{1}{d}$$

- Freqüência máxima captada sem distorção (ν_c)

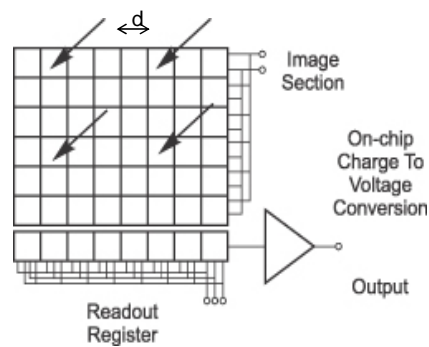


$$\nu_c = \frac{1}{2d}$$

- Aliasing



Amostras indistingüíveis
(efeito de borramento)



Algumas amostras indistingüíveis
(efeito de redução de amostras/aumento de espaçamento)

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Ruídos e Auto-Covariância

- Estimativa de ruídos na aquisição: desvio-padrão de N imagens

$$\overline{F(x, y)} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} F_k(x, y)$$

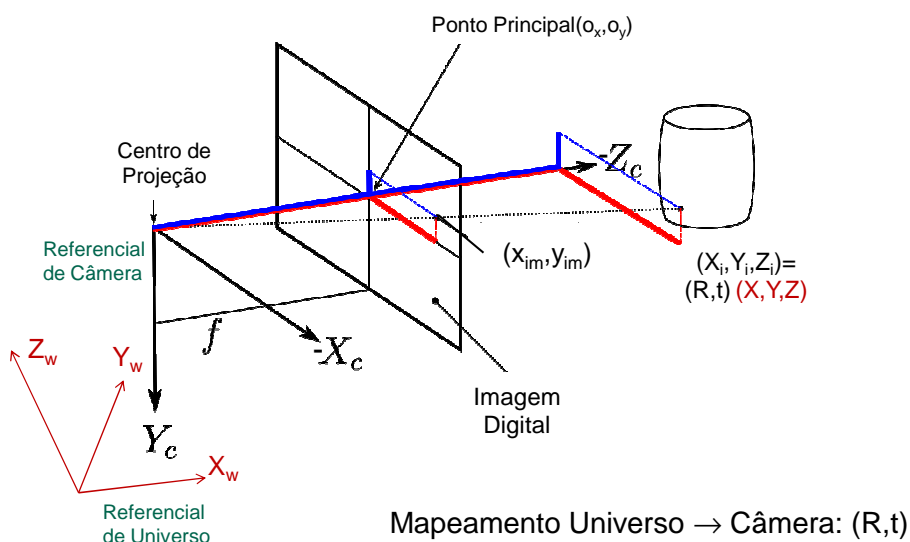
$$\sigma(x, y) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} (\overline{F(x, y)} - F_k(x, y))^2}$$

- Auto-Covariância: estimativa do efeito de interferência inter-pixels

$$C_{EE}(x, y) = \frac{1}{N^2} \sum_{x=0}^{N-x'-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-y'-1} (\overline{F(x, y)} - \overline{F(x, y)}) (\overline{F(x+x', y+y')} - \overline{F(x+x', y+y')})$$

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Parâmetros Extrínsecos



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Transformação Extrínseca

$$X_i = r_{00}X + r_{01}Y + r_{02}Z + t_x$$

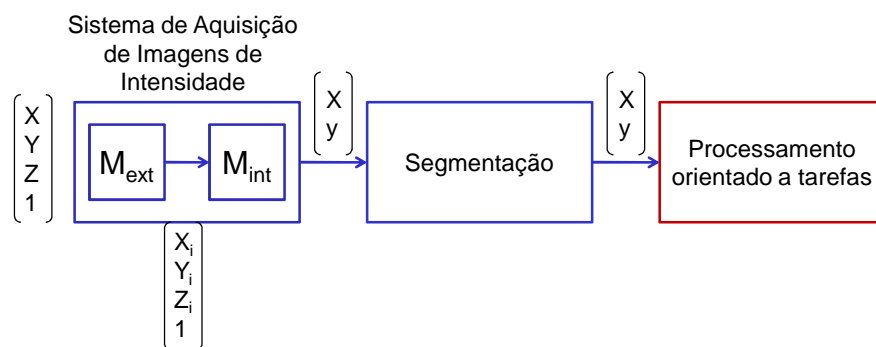
$$Y_i = r_{10}X + r_{11}Y + r_{12}Z + t_y$$

$$Z_i = r_{20}X + r_{21}Y + r_{22}Z + t_z$$

$$M_{\text{ext}} = \begin{pmatrix} r_{00} & r_{01} & r_{02} & t_x \\ r_{10} & r_{11} & r_{12} & t_y \\ r_{20} & r_{21} & r_{22} & t_z \end{pmatrix}$$

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Um Modelo de Câmera



$$M_{\text{int}} M_{\text{ext}} = \begin{pmatrix} -f/s_x & 0 & o_x \\ 0 & -f/s_y & o_y \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} r_{00} & r_{01} & r_{02} & t_x \\ r_{10} & r_{11} & r_{12} & t_y \\ r_{20} & r_{21} & r_{22} & t_z \end{pmatrix}$$

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Arranjo de *Pixels*

